## Treaty concerning the accession of ten new Member States to the European Union (16 April 2003)

**Caption:** On 16 April 2003, in Athens, representatives from the Czech Republic, Cyprus, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovakia and Slovenia sign the Treaty concerning the accession of these countries to the European Union.

Source: Official Journal of the European Union (OJEU). 23.09.2003, n° L 236. [s.l.].

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### Treaty

between the Kingdom of Belgium, the Kingdom of Denmark, the Federal Republic of Germany, the Hellenic Republic, the Kingdom of Spain, the French Republic, Ireland, the Italian Republic, the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg, the Kingdom of the Netherlands, the Republic of Austria, the Portuguese Republic, the Republic of Finland, the Kingdom of Sweden, the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (Member States of the European Union) and

the Czech Republic, the Republic of Estonia, the Republic of Cyprus, the Republic of Latvia, the Republic of Lithuania, the Republic of Hungary, the Republic of Malta, the Republic of Poland, the Republic of Slovenia, the Slovak Republic,

concerning the accession of the Czech Republic, the Republic of Estonia, the Republic of Cyprus, the Republic of Latvia, the Republic of Lithuania, the Republic of Hungary, the Republic of Malta, the Republic of Poland, the Republic of Slovenia, the Slovak Republic to the European Union

HIS MAJESTY THE KING OF THE BELGIAN, THE PRESIDENT OF THE CZECH REPUBLIC, HER MAJESTY THE QUEEN OF DENMARK, THE PRESIDENT OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY, THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF ESTONIA, THE PRESIDENT OF THE HELLENIC REPUBLIC, HIS MAJESTY THE KING OF SPAIN, THE PRESIDENT OF THE FRENCH REPUBLIC, THE PRESIDENT OF IRELAND, THE PRESIDENT OF THE ITALIAN REPUBLIC, THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF CYPRUS, THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF LATVIA, THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF LITHUANIA, HIS ROYAL HIGHNESS THE GRAND DUKE OF LUXEMBOURG, THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF HUNGARY, THE PRESIDENT OF MALTA, HER MAJESTY THE QUEEN OF THE NETHERLANDS, THE FEDERAL PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF AUSTRIA, THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF POLAND, THE PRESIDENT OF THE PORTUGUESE REPUBLIC, THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF SLOVENIA, THE PRESIDENT OF THE SLOVAK REPUBLIC THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF FINLAND, THE GOVERNMENT OF THE KINGDOM OF SWEDEN, HER MAJESTY THE QUEEN OF THE UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND,

UNITED in their desire to pursue the attainment of the objectives of the Treaties on which the European Union is founded,

DETERMINED in the spirit of those Treaties to continue the process of creating an ever closer union among the peoples of Europe on the foundations already laid,

CONSIDERING that Article 49 of the Treaty on European Union affords European States the opportunity of becoming members of the Union,

CONSIDERING that the Czech Republic, the Republic of Estonia, the Republic of Cyprus, the Republic of Latvia, the Republic of Lithuania, the Republic of Hungary, the Republic of Malta, the Republic of Poland, the Republic of Slovenia and the Slovak Republic have applied to become members of the Union,



CONSIDERING that the Council of the European Union, after having obtained the opinion of the Commission and the assent of the European Parliament, has declared itself in favour of the admission of these States,

HAVE DECIDED to establish by common agreement the conditions of admission and the adjustments to be made to the Treaties on which the European Union is founded, and to this end have designated as their Plenipotentiaries:

HIS MAJESTY THE KING OF THE BELGIANS, Guy VERHOFSTADT, Prime Minister Louis MICHEL, Deputy Prime Minister and Minister for Foreign Affairs

THE PRESIDENT OF THE CZECH REPUBLIC, Václav KLAUS, President Vladimír ŠPIDLA, Prime Minister Cyril SVOBODA, Deputy Prime Minister and Minister for Foreign Affairs Pavel TELIČKA, Head of the delegation of the Czech Republic for the negotiations on the accession to the European Union and Ambassador and Head of the Mission of the Czech Republic to the European Communities

HER MAJESTY THE QUEEN OF DENMARK, Anders Fogh RASMUSSEN, Prime Minister Dr. Per Stig MØLLER, Minister for Foreign Affairs

THE PRESIDENT OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY, Gerhard SCHRÖDER, Federal Chancellor Joseph FISCHER, Federal Minister for Foreign Affairs and Deputy Federal Chancellor

THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF ESTONIA, Arnold RÜÜTEL, President Kristiina OJULAND, Minister for Foreign Affairs

THE PRESIDENT OF THE HELLENIC REPUBLIC, Konstantinos SIMITIS, Prime Minister Giorgos PAPANDREOU, Minister for Foreign Affairs Tassos GIANNITSIS, Deputy Minister for Foreign Affairs

HIS MAJESTY THE KING OF SPAIN, José Maria AZNAR LÓPEZ, President of the Government Ana PALACIO VALLELERSUNDI, Minister for Foreign Affairs

THE PRESIDENT OF THE FRENCH REPUBLIC, Jean Pierre RAFFARIN, Prime Minister Dominique GALOUZEAU DE VILLEPIN, Minister for Foreign Affairs Noëlle LENOIR, Minister attached to the Minister for Foreign Affairs, with responsibility for European Affairs

THE PRESIDENT OF IRELAND, Bertie AHERN, Taoiseach Brian COWEN, Minister for Foreign Affairs

THE PRESIDENT OF THE ITALIAN REPUBLIC, Silvio BERLUSCONI, Prime Minister

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#### Franco FRATTINI, Minister for Foreign Affairs

THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF CYPRUS, Tassos PAPADOPOULOS, President George IACOVOU, Minister for Foreign Affairs

THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF LATVIA, Vaira VIKE-FREIBERGA, President Einars REPŠE, Prime Minister Sandra KALNIETE, Minister for Foreign Affairs Andris K, ESTERIS, Chief Negotiator for the Accession of the Republic of Latvia to the European Union, Undersecretary of State of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs

THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF LITHUANIA, Algirdas Mykolas BRAZAUSKAS, Prime Minister Antanas VALIONIS, Minister for Foreign Affairs

HIS ROYAL HIGHNESS THE GRAND DUKE OF LUXEMBOURG, Jean-Claude JUNCKER, Prime Minister, Ministre d'Etat Lydie POLFER, Minister for Foreign Affairs and Foreign Trade

THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF HUNGARY, Dr. Péter MEDGYESSY, Prime Minister László KOVÁCS, Minister for Foreign Affairs Dr. Endre JUHÁSZ, Ambassador of the Republic of Hungary to the European Union, Chief Negotiator for the Accession of the Republic of Hungary to the European Union

THE PRESIDENT OF MALTA, The Hon Edward FENECH ADAMI, Prime Minister The Hon Joe BORG, Minister for Foreign Affairs Richard CACHIA CARUANA, Head of the Delegation entrusted with the negotiations

HER MAJESTY THE QUEEN OF THE NETHERLANDS, Jan Pieter BALKENENDE, Prime Minister Jakob Gijsbert de HOOP SCHEFFER, Minister for Foreign Affairs

THE FEDERAL PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF AUSTRIA, Dr. Wolfgang SCHÜSSEL, Federal Chancellor Dr. Benita FERRERO WALDNER, Federal Minister for Foreign Affairs

THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF POLAND, Leszek MILLER, Prime Minister Wlodzimierz CIMOSZEWICZ, Minister for Foreign Affairs Dr. Danuta HÜBNER, Secretary of State of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs

THE PRESIDENT OF THE PORTUGUESE REPUBLIC, José Manuel DURÃO BARROSO, Prime Minister António MARTINS DA CRUZ, Minister for Foreign Affairs

THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF SLOVENIA, Dr. Janez DRNOVŠEK, President Anton ROP, Prime Minister Dr. Dimitrij RUPEL, Minister of Foreign Affairs

THE PRESIDENT OF THE SLOVAK REPUBLIC,



Rudolf SCHUSTER, President Mikuláš DZURINDA, Prime Minister Eduard KUKAN, Minister for Foreign Affairs Ján FIGEL, Chief Negotiator for the Accession of the Slovak Republic to the European Union

THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF FINLAND, Paavo LIPPONEN, Prime Minister Jari VILÉN, Minister of Foreign Trade

THE GOVERNMENT OF THE KINGDOM OF SWEDEN, Göran PERSSON, Prime Minister Anna LINDH, Minister for Foreign Affairs

HER MAJESTY THE QUEEN OF THE UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND, The Rt. Hon Tony BLAIR, Prime Minister The Rt. Hon Jack STRAW, Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs

WHO, having exchanged their full powers found in good and due form,

#### HAVE AGREED AS FOLLOWS:

#### Article 1

1. The Czech Republic, the Republic of Estonia, the Republic of Cyprus, the Republic of Latvia, the Republic of Lithuania, the Republic of Hungary, the Republic of Malta, the Republic of Poland, the Republic of Slovenia and the Slovak Republic hereby become members of the European Union and Parties to the Treaties on which the Union is founded as amended or supplemented.

2. The conditions of admission and the adjustments to the Treaties on which the Union is founded, entailed by such admission, are set out in the Act annexed to this Treaty. The provisions of that Act shall form an integral part of this Treaty.

3. The provisions concerning the rights and obligations of the Member States and the powers and jurisdiction of the institutions of the Union as set out in the Treaties referred to in paragraph 1 shall apply in respect of this Treaty.

#### Article 2

1. This Treaty shall be ratified by the High Contracting Parties in accordance with their respective constitutional requirements. The instruments of ratification shall be deposited with the Government of the Italian Republic by 30 April 2004 at the latest.

2. This Treaty shall enter into force on 1 May 2004 provided that all the instruments of ratification have been deposited before that date.

If, however, the States referred to in Article 1(1) have not all deposited their instruments of ratification in due time, the Treaty shall enter into force for those States which have deposited their instruments. In this case, the Council of the European Union, acting unanimously, shall decide immediately upon such adjustments as have become indispensable to Article 3 of this Treaty, to Articles 1, 6(6), 11 to 15, 18, 19, 25, 26, 29 to 31, 33 to 35, 46 to 49, 58 and 61 of the Act of Accession, to Annexes II to XV and their Appendices to that Act and to Protocols 1 to 10 annexed thereto; acting unanimously, it may also declare that those provisions of the aforementioned Act, including its Annexes, Appendices and Protocols, which refer expressly to a State which has not deposited its instrument of ratification have lapsed, or it may adjust them.

3. Notwithstanding paragraph 2, the institutions of the Union may adopt before accession the measures



referred to in Articles 6(2) second subparagraph, 6(6) second subparagraph, 6(7) second and third subparagraphs, 6(8) second and third subparagraphs, 6(9) third subparagraph, 21, 23, 28(1), 32(5), 33(1), 33(4), 33(5), 38, 39, 41, 42 and 55 to 57 of the Act of Accession, Annexes III to XIV to that Act, and Protocol 2, Article 6 of Protocol 3, Article 2(2) of Protocol 4, Protocol 8 and Articles 1, 2 and 4 of Protocol 10 annexed thereto. These measures shall enter into force only subject to and on the date of the entry into force of this Treaty.

#### Article 3

This Treaty, drawn up in a single original in the Czech, Danish, Dutch, English, Estonian, Finnish, French, German, Greek, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Latvian, Lithuanian, Maltese, Polish, Portuguese, Slovak, Slovenian, Spanish and Swedish languages, the texts in each of these languages being equally authentic, shall be deposited in the archives of the Government of the Italian Republic, which will remit a certified copy to each of the Governments of the other Signatory States.

[signatures]